Towards a philosophical Concept

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What are the main differences between human..... In 1619 and 2019.

- Health?
- Welfare?
- Well-being?
- Information?
- Knowledge?
- Skills?
- Technology?
- Development?
What is the Development?

‘Policy is rather like the elephant-you recognise it when you see it but cannot easily define it’ (Cunningham 1963, p.229).

Although many writers have attempted to define development, there is little agreement on the meaning of the word.

Synonyms: Evolution, growth, expansion, enlargement, spread, maturing.

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# War Government in the UK

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Start Date</th>
<th>End Date</th>
<th>Party</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Lord of the Treasury</td>
<td>Winston Churchill</td>
<td>May 1940</td>
<td>May 1945</td>
<td>Conservative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minister of Defence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deputy Prime Minister</td>
<td>Clement Attlee</td>
<td>February 1942</td>
<td>May 1945</td>
<td>Labour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minister without Portfolio</td>
<td>Arthur Greenwood</td>
<td>May 1940</td>
<td>February 1942</td>
<td>Labour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minister of Health</td>
<td>Malcolm MacDonald</td>
<td>National Labour</td>
<td>13 May 1940</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ernest Brown</td>
<td>Liberal National</td>
<td>8 February 1941</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Henry Willink</td>
<td>Conservative</td>
<td>11 November 1943</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parliamentary Secretary to the Ministry of Health</td>
<td>Florence Horsbrugh</td>
<td>Conservative</td>
<td>15 May 1940</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Social Insurance and Allied Services

Identified: 5 Giant Evils

- Wants
- Disease
- Ignorance
- Squalor
- Idleness
Sir D, Black Report: INEQUALITIES in HEALTH; 1980

- FIRST RELEASED 1980
- TRAC KED PATTERNS OF INEQUALITIES OF HEALTH ACRO SS BRITAIN THROUGH HEALTH RECORDS.
- MADE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR HEALTH IMPROVEMENT
- TAMER TRIED TO SUPPORT THE REPORT
- REPUBLISHED IN 1988 TOGATHER WITH MARGARET WHITHEHEAD’S UPDATE THE HEALTH DIVIDE
Figure 7.2 Circulation of idea (memes) on establishing the PHC in Iran before and after the revolution 1979.

Before Revolution
- Other Pilot Studies in Kavar, Mashhad etc. 1974
- Pilot Study in Alashar (Sefid-Laleh Project)
- Rahnama's Health and Medical Education Research (A Way Towards Health)
- Pilot Study in Rezaieh West-Azerbaijan Project 1971-1979
- 6th Five year Development Plan 1998
- MOSS
- Ministry of Health
- Health School of Tehran
- WHO
- Alma-Ata Declaration 1978
- Experiences of the Communist Countries

After Revolution
- Maurice King's Book (1883)
- Dr. X20 Deputy of Minister Health Minister
- Parliamentary Commission of Health & Welfare
- PHCN
- Ayatollah Khomeini The State leader 1979-1989
- Cuban Health Network
- China's Bare-Foot-Doctors Program

Weak Indirect Idea Flow
Strong Indirect Idea Flow
Direct Idea Flow
Direct Strong Idea Flow
Idea Output
Healthcare – Centric approach (All for Health)-Mahlerian PHC

Primary Healthcare (PHC)

- Community health worker
- Prevention
- Rural Based
- Affordable Cost
- Voluntary People
- Appropriate Technology

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Whole Human Care – Centric Approach (All for Human)-Beveridgian PHC
Social Policy Territory

Welfare
Health Care,
Social Housing,
Family Policy,
Social Care,
Child Protection,
Social Exclusion,
Education Policy,
Crime and Criminal Justice,
Urban Development,
and Labor Issues
...
USA + Feminism
Public Sphere and Development

Environment

Governance

Public Policy
Public Funds

Public Sphere

State Society

Development

Public Opinion
Public Media

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What are the main differences between human..... In 1619 and 2019.

- Development?
  Is just a trajectory
  Towards?
Immortality
By long surviving
and high productivity
Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

The Global Goals for Sustainable Development

1. No Poverty
2. Zero Hunger
3. Good Health and Well-Being
4. Quality Education
5. Gender Equality
6. Clean Water and Sanitation
7. Affordable and Clean Energy
8. Decent Work and Economic Growth
9. Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure
10. Reduced Inequalities
11. Sustainable Cities and Communities
12. Responsible Consumption and Production
13. Climate Action
14. Life Below Water
15. Life on Land
16. Peace and Justice, Strong Institutions
17. Partnerships for the Goals
Development Drivers

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Supreme Drivers Of Development

Human-Kind Scope

Length & Quality of Life

Capacity

Speed/Time

Cost/Lost

Human Selfishness
Egoistic motives

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3 Supreme drivers of Development

- High Speed of process
- Less Spent Time

- Less Lost Time
- High Productivity
- Less Cost
- High Investment

- High Quality of Life
- Less Miserability

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Spectrum of Development Analysis

Developing sphere

Conflict based (Who)

Low Quality of Life
Low Speed, Long Time
High Cost / High Lost

Developed sphere

Consensus based (How)

High Quality of Life
Hi Speed, Short time
Low Cost/ Low lost
What is difference between Developing and Developed Countries?

economic status: GDP, GNP, per capita income, industrialization, the standard of living, etc.

Great technological infrastructure

Human development index

Living Standard

free, healthy and secured atmosphere to live

individual income

Developing Country is a country which has a slow rate of industrialization and low per capita income

Equality & Equity

Effectiveness of resources
Criteria of Developed Countries

Having a high standard of living, high GDP, high child welfare, health care, excellent medical, transportation, communication and educational facilities, better housing and living conditions, industrial, infrastructural and technological advancement, higher per capita income, increase in life expectancy etc. are known as Developed Country. These countries generate more revenue from the industrial sector as compared to service sector as they are having a post-industrial economy.

**Revenue from the industrial sector**
Criteria of Developing Countries

illiteracy rate, poor educational, transportation, communication and medical facilities, unsustainable government debt, unequal distribution of income, high death rate and birth rate, malnutrition both to mother and infant which cause high infant mortality rate, poor living conditions, high level of unemployment and poverty.

Revenue from the service sector.

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Speed/Time

- **Development speed** describes how fast a programmer can program. This is regard to Policy making process and decision process speed. A Governance Brain Process Speed

- **Application speed:**
  - There are several factors that enable or disable the full usage of the policy making capability.
  - Environmental factors. Thus, making the environment free of disturbances is essential to free the brain of all kinds of obstacles, including political conflict.
Supreme Drivers of Health Development Sustainability

Quality of Care

Capacity of Health System

Accessibility

Cost/Lost

Productivity

Time/ Speed
The Gutenberg Galaxy: The Making of Typographic Man (1962)

*Understanding Media: The Extensions of Man* (1964)

The Medium Is the Massage, (1967)

War and Peace in the Global Village (1968)
Policy Process Speed

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  - There are several factors that enable or disable the full usage of the policy making capability.
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Speed is the capacity to perform successive movements at a fast rate. Energy for absolute speed is supplied by the Societal Energy (Bohloli 2011). To reduce development cycle times and increase development speed.

- Response Time
- Processing Time: Artificial Intelligence
- Thinking Speed, Speed of idea transfer, Speed of processing, Speed of Building, Speed of circles,
Why speed is important?

- Speed is a key component of time-based strategy to managing innovation in a fast changing environment.
- Human’s Response Speed should be not less than speed of environmental Change otherwise he will be in danger of extinction.
- Including Decision and response speed.
- Speed has Impact on cost of process.
Speed Theory

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Speed, Control, Skills (SCS)
Thanks for your attention
Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all.
Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable, and modern energy for all.
Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all.
Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation.
Reduce inequality within and among countries.
Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable.
Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns.
Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts (in line with the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change).
Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development.

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End poverty in all its forms everywhere    not for discussion
End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition, and promote sustainable agriculture
Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages
Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote life-long learning opportunities for all
Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls

Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss
Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels
Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development

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Top six reasons for economic development

- Job creation.
- Industry diversification.
- Business retention and expansion.
- Economy fortification.
- Increased tax revenue.
- Improved quality of life.
What are the main causes of underdevelopment of India?

- Unemployment;
- Poverty;
- Child marriage;
- Injustice;
- High population growth rate;
- Illiteracy;
- Corruption;
- High Dependence on Agriculture;
- Economic inequality;
- Corruption;
- Lack of structural, institutional and technical change.
the features of underdevelopment

- Low per Capita Income. An underdeveloped country is a poor country.
- Inequitable Distribution of Wealth and Income. ...
- Predominance of Agriculture. ...
- Deficiency of Capital. ...
- High Rate of Population Growth. ...
- Unemployment and Underemployment.